

It seems to me that the colored man has now almost as much need of a faithful advocate as in the time of slavery. Though no longer bought and sold in the market we are still a proscribed, oppressed and maltreated race at nearly all points.

X ³ Goldwater

My friends, the present is a critical moment for the colored people of this country; our fate for weal or for woe....trembles now in the balance. No man can tell which way the scale will turn. There is not a breeze that sweeps to us from the South, but comes laden with the wail of our suffering people. (This is an hour) when the American people are once more being urged to do from necessity what they should have done from a sense of right, and of sound statesmanship. It is the same old posture of affairs, wherein our rulers do wrong from choice and right from necessity.

Post office (2) MISSISSIPPI

If (federal officials) can protect the rights of white men they can protect the rights of black men; if they can defend the rights of American citizens abroad, they can defend them at home; if they can use the army to protect the rights of Chinamen, they can use the army to protect the rights of colored men. The only trouble is the will! the will! the will! Here, as elsewhere, "Where there is a will there is a way."

The feeling of the nation must be quickened; the conscience of the nation must be roused; the propriety of the nation must be startled; the hypocrisy of the nation must be exposed; and its crimes against God and man must be proclaimed and denounced.

Freedom without work & sacrifice

Those who profess to favor freedom and yet deprecate agitation, are men who want crops without plowing up the ground, they want rain without thunder and lightning. They want the ocean without the awful roar of its many waters. This

struggle may be a moral one, or it may be a physical one, or it may be both moral and physical, but it must be a struggle. Power concedes nothing without a demand. It never did and it never will...Men may not get all they pay for in this world, but they must certainly pay for all they get. If we ever get free from the oppressions and wrongs heaped upon us, we must pay for their removal. We must do this by labor, by suffering, by sacrifice, and if needs be, by our lives and the lives of others.

X ² *MISSISSIPPI*

It is more than a mere figure of speech to say, that (Negroes) are as a people, chained together. We are one people—one in general complexion, one in common degradation, one in popular estimation. As one rises, all must rise, and as one falls all must fall....Every one of us should be ashamed to consider himself free, while his brother is a slave.—The wrongs of our brethren, should be our constnt theme. There should be no time too precious, no calling too holy, no place too sacred, to make room for the cause.

X *Get off the Fence*

The relation subsisting between the white and black people of this country is the vital question of the age....Here, a man must be hot, or be accounted cold, or perchance, something worse than hot or cold. The lukewarm and the cowardly, will be rejected by earnest men on either side of the controversy. The cunning man who avoids it, to gain the favor of both parties, will be rewarded with scorn; and the timid man who shrinks from it, for fear of offending either party, will be despised. To the lawyer, the preacher, the politician, and to the man of letters, there is no neutral ground. He that is not for us, is against us.

Post Office (1) X1

It is something (for Northern philanthropists and missionaries) to give the Negro religion. It is more to give him justice. It is something to give him the Bible, it is more to give him the ballot. It is something to tell him that there is over

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